SANTA BARBARA ZOOLOGICAL FOUNDATION FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2013

December 31, 2013

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CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS AND CONSULTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Santa Barbara Zoological Foundation Santa Barbara, California

We have audited the accompanying statement of financial position of the Santa Barbara Zoological Foundation (a non-profit organization) as of December 31, 2013, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Santa Barbara Zoological Foundation as of December 31, 2013, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

Mc Howan Guntermann

We have previously audited the Santa Barbara Zoological Foundation 2012 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those statements in our report dated May 24, 2013. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2012 is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

July 22, 2014

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

December 31, 2013

(With Comparative Totals as of December 31, 2012)

ASSETS

									(Memo)
			T	emporarily	Pe	rmanently	2013		2012
CURRENT ASSETS	U	nrestricted]	Restricted	F	Restricted	Total		Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,286,378	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 1,286,378	\$	843,492
Accounts receivable		72,991		-		-	72,991		36,698
Bequests and pledges receivable		29,100		325,958		-	355,058		338,719
Interest receivable		26,008		-		-	26,008		67,910
Inventory		263,547		-		-	263,547		273,213
Investments		1,577,017		1,397,767		1,245,935	4,220,719		6,454,199
Other receivables		10,926		-		-	10,926		4,881
Prepaid expenses		155,776		_			 155,776	_	150,156
Total Current Assets		3,421,743	_	1,723,725	_	1,245,935	 6,391,403		8,169,268
NON-CURRENT ASSETS									
Bequests and pledges receivable - net of current		-		239,534		-	239,534		665,492
Buildings and equipment, net		22,061,745		-		-	22,061,745		18,353,250
Collections		1					 1		1
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	25,483,489	\$	1,963,259	\$	1,245,935	\$ 28,692,683	\$	27,188,011
L	[AB]	ILITIES AN	D N	ET ASSETS					
			_		_				(Memo)
	* *			emporarily		rmanently	2013		2012
CURRENT LIABILITIES	-	nrestricted		Restricted		Restricted	 Total	_	Total
Accounts payable	\$	982,173	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 982,173	\$	485,574
Accrued liabilities		408,228		-		-	408,228		401,946
Current portion of post-retirement benefits payable		47,726				-	 47,726	_	46,743
Total Current Liabilities		1,438,127		-		-	1,438,127		934,263
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES									
Post-retirement benefits payable - long-term		332,274					 332,274	_	328,258
TOTAL LIABILITIES		1,770,401	_				 1,770,401		1,262,521
NET ASSETS									
Unrestricted									
Operating fund		17,799,620		-		-	17,799,620		14,228,228
Board designated funds		5,683,265		-		-	5,683,265		5,710,608
Board designated endowment		230,203				-	 230,203		202,860
		23,713,088		-		-	23,713,088		20,141,696
Temporarily restricted		-		1,963,259		-	1,963,259		4,537,859
Permanently restricted		-		-		1,245,935	1,245,935		1,245,935
TOTAL NET ASSETS		23,713,088		1,963,259		1,245,935	26,922,282		25,925,490
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	25,483,489	\$	1,963,259	\$	1,245,935	\$ 28,692,683	\$	27,188,011

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2013

(With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended December 31, 2012)

(With Comparative Totals for the Teal Ended December 31, 2012)							
	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	2013 Total	(Memo) 2012 Total		
REVENUE, GAINS AND OTHER SUPPORT	Omesareted	Restricted	Restricted	Total	Total		
Admissions	\$ 4.530,452	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,530,452	¢ 4250266		
Educational programs	\$ 4,530,452 495,949	Φ -	Φ -	495,949	\$ 4,359,266 458,642		
Foster feeders income	,	-	-	217,819	204,169		
	217,819	-	-	1,279,309			
Membership income	1,279,309	1 202 950	-	, ,	1,192,622		
Contributions and grants	335,436	1,392,859	-	1,728,295	1,481,090		
Bequests Special events (net of event expense of \$373,423 and \$298,432)	223,542	-	-	223,542	35,000 243,728		
Food service and site rentals		-	-				
Retail store sales	1,219,877	-	-	1,219,877	1,297,502		
	1,556,952	-	-	1,556,952	1,418,856		
Other income	11,309	- (4.100.720)	-	11,309	9,532		
Net assets released from restrictions	4,190,729	(4,190,729)					
Total Revenue, Gains and Other Support	14,061,374	(2,797,870)		11,263,504	10,700,407		
EXPENSES							
Program							
Zoo operations	2,516,167	-	-	2,516,167	2,599,799		
Zoo operations salaries and benefits	4,782,237	_	-	4,782,237	4,564,359		
Building and equipment maintenance	271,358	-	-	271,358	228,981		
Food service and concessions	395,821	_	-	395,821	408,497		
Membership and educational activities	236,169	-	-	236,169	215,502		
Retail sales	561,446	-	-	561,446	500,772		
Total Program Expenses	8,763,198			8,763,198	8,517,910		
Supporting Services							
Management and general	1,104,346	_	_	1,104,346	1,042,280		
Fundraising and development	623,970	_	_	623,970	597,056		
Total Supporting Services	1,728,316	<u>-</u>		1,728,316	1,639,336		
Total Expenses	10,491,514			10,491,514	10,157,246		
Excess of Revenue, Gains, and Other Support							
over Expenses before Other Changes in Net Assets	3,569,860	(2,797,870)		771,990	543,161		
Other Changes in Net Assets							
Interest and dividends	123,027	45,641	-	168,668	221,760		
Realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	(121,495)	177,629	-	56,134	54,811		
Total Other Changes in Net Assets	1,532	223,270		224,802	276,571		
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	3,571,392	(2,574,600)	-	996,792	819,732		
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	20,141,696	4,537,859	1,245,935	25,925,490	25,105,758		
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$ 23,713,088	\$ 1,963,259	\$ 1,245,935	\$ 26,922,282	\$ 25,925,490		

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2013

(With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended December 31, 2012)

				(Memo)
		2013		2012
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Change in net assets	\$	996,792	\$	819,732
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets				
to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		1,085,040		1,051,619
Investment gain including asset disposition		(56,134)		(54,811)
Changes in:				
Accounts receivable		(36,293)		3,353
Bequests and pledges receivable		409,620		(11,565)
Interest receivable		41,902		(12,007)
Inventory		9,666		(27,093)
Other receivable		(6,045)		(571)
Prepaid expenses		(5,620)		25,513
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		496,599		165,379
Accrued liabilities		6,282		111,346
Post retirement benefits payable		4,998		(10,000)
		_		
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		2,946,807		2,060,895
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Payments for equipment and building improvements		(4,793,537)		(1,375,795)
Proceeds from sale and maturities of investments		7,644,705		6,249,445
Purchases of investments		(5,355,089)		(6,764,315)
r dichases of investments	_	(3,333,007)		(0,701,313)
NET CASH USED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(2.502.021)		(1.900.665)
NET CASH USED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES	_	(2,503,921)		(1,890,665)
NET CHANGE IN CAGH AND CAGH FOUNTAL ENTER		4.42.006		170.000
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		442,886		170,230
CACH AND CACH FOLIWALENTS DECINING OF VEAD		942 402		672 262
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	_	843,492		673,262
	_		_	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$	1,286,378	\$	843,492
SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW DISCLOSURE				
In kind donation of goods and services	\$	112,233	\$	4,651

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1 - ORGANIZATION

The Santa Barbara Zoological Foundation (the Zoo) was incorporated as a California nonprofit Public Benefit Zoo on May 28, 1964 and operates a Zoo Park on City of Santa Barbara, California property under an agreement with the City of Santa Barbara, as discussed in note 4. The Zoo is a private, nonprofit corporation directed by a twenty-one member Board of Directors. The Zoo facilities were designed to exhibit animals and horticulture in natural botanical settings for the education and entertainment of visitors.

Note 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Zoo have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting following accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The significant accounting policies are described below to enhance the usefulness of the financial statements to the reader.

Financial Statement Presentation

The Zoo has adopted GAAP provided for not-for-profit organizations, in order to enhance the relevance, understandability, and comparability of financial statements issued by Zoos. Those principles require that net assets and revenue, gains, expenses and losses be classified as unrestricted, temporarily restricted and permanently restricted as follows:

Unrestricted net assets represent the portion of expendable funds that are available for support of the operations of the Zoo.

Temporarily restricted net assets consist of contributions that are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that can be fulfilled by actions of the Zoo pursuant to those stipulations or that expire by the passage of time. Earnings on donor-restricted endowment funds that have not yet been appropriated are classified as temporarily restricted net assets. When a restriction expires temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the Statement of Activities as "net assets released from restrictions".

Permanently restricted net assets consist of contributions subject to donor-imposed stipulations that must be maintained permanently by the Zoo.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, amounts in checking, savings, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit with maturities of ninety days or less.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

<u>Inventories</u>

Merchandise and food service inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out method. Animal food costs are expensed currently in the statement of activity.

Investments

Investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in marketable debt securities are valued at their fair values in the statement of financial position. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets. Donated securities are recorded at their sales value as they are sold upon receipt.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost or, if donated, at fair market value at the time of the donation. Such donations are reported as unrestricted support unless the donor has restricted the donated asset to a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as restricted support.

Absent donor stipulations regarding how long those donated assets must be maintained, the Zoo reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service as instructed by the donor. The Zoo reclassifies temporarily restricted net assets to unrestricted net assets at that time. It is management's policy to capitalize certain purchases and donations with a useful life greater than one year and a value greater than \$5,000.

Depreciation expense is computed using the straight-line method over estimated useful lives of assets, ranging from five to thirty-five years, totaling \$1,085,041 for 2013.

Animal and Horticulture Collections

In accordance with industry practice, animal and horticulture collections are recorded at the nominal amount of \$1, as there is no objective basis for establishing value. Additionally, animal and horticulture collections have numerous attributes, including species, age, sex, relationship and value to other animals, endangered status, and breeding potential, whereby it is impractical to assign value. Acquisitions are recorded as expenditures of the related operating activity. In an ongoing commitment to enhance the worldwide reproduction and preservation of animals, the Zoo shares animals with other accredited institutions. Consistent with industry practice, the Zoo does not record any receivable or liability for such sharing arrangements, as generally arrangements are without monetary consideration.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Contributions and Grants

All contributions and grants are considered to be available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor. Amounts received that are designated for future periods or restricted by the donor for specific purposes are reported as temporarily restricted or permanently restricted support that increases those net asset classes.

Donated Goods and Services

Donated goods and services are recorded as contributions at their estimated values at the date of receipt. Donated services are recorded when an objective basis is available to measure the value of such services. The amount of in-kind contributions received for 2013 totaled \$112,233, which was all goods and included three 2014 Toyota 4Runners from the Gold Coast Toyota Dealers.

Advertising Costs

The Organization charges the cost of advertising to Zoo operations expenses when incurred. Total advertising costs for 2013 were \$205,244.

Functional Expenses

The Zoo allocates its expenses on a functional basis among its various program and support services. Expenses that can be identified with a specific program and support service are allocated directly according to their expenditure classification. Other expenses that are common to several functions are allocated by various statistical bases.

Income Taxes

The Zoo is exempt from taxes on income under Internal Revenue Code section 501(c)(3) and California Revenue and Taxation Code 23701(d), therefore no amounts for income taxes are reflected in the accompanying financial statements. The Zoo is not a private foundation for income tax purposes. Management is not aware of any transactions that would affect the Zoo's tax-exempt status.

The Zoo evaluates uncertain tax positions, whereby the effect of the uncertainty would be recorded if the outcome was considered probably and reasonably estimable. As of December 31, 2013, the Zoo had no uncertain tax positions requiring accrual.

The Zoo files tax returns in California and U.S. federal jurisdictions. The Zoo is no longer subject to U.S. federal and state tax authorities for years before 2010 and 2009, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Significant estimates used in the preparation of these financial statements include:

- Allocation of certain expenses by function
- Present value of post-retirement benefits payable
- Fair market value of certain investments
- Depreciable lives of property and equipment

Subsequent Events

In preparing these financial statements, the Zoo has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through July 22, 2014, the date the financial statements were available for issuance.

Note 3 - PROMISES TO GIVE

Unconditional promises to give at December 31, 2013, represent temporarily restricted grants of \$535,000 which are expected to be paid in annual payments of \$25,000 to \$100,000 through 2016 and are considered fully collectible. These have been discounted for their present value of \$515,492 using a 1% discount rate. The amount receivable in less than one year is \$275,958, with the remaining \$239,534 receivable in two to three years. These pledges are restricted to building the Discovery Pavilion.

During 2013 the Zoo received \$185,000 in distributions from three estates which had been pending and were recorded against bequests receivable. The Zoo expects additional distributions from 2013 bequests of approximately \$79,100, which are recorded as bequests receivable, \$50,000 of this is restricted to the Discovery Pavilion.

The Zoo has received approximately \$842,000 of conditional pledges to give from donors as of December 31, 2013. As the donors either retained the right to revise the intention to give or made the gift conditional upon a future event, the conditional pledges are not reported as pledges receivable or revenue in the accompanying financial statements. These pledges are restricted to building the Discovery Pavilion.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 4 - LEASE – CONTRIBUTED LAND

On July 3, 2012, the Santa Barbara City Council approved a new long-term land lease agreement with the City of Santa Barbara and the Zoo. The lease calls for no payments from the Zoo to the City. The lease provides for the Zoo to construct, maintain and operate the Zoo as a park for the benefit, education, amusement, convenience and enjoyment of the general public. This lease is for a period of thirty-five years with one fifteen-year option.

Note 5 - INVESTMENTS

Investments as of December 31, 2013, are recorded at market value based upon quoted market prices and are summarized as follows:

			Unrealized
	Cost	Market Value	Gain (Loss)
Fixed income			
Government and agencies	\$ 1,038,116	\$ 942,445	\$ (95,671)
Corporate bonds	1,655,592	1,645,594	(9,998)
Total Fixed income	2,693,708	2,588,039	(105,669)
Equities			
Domestic stock	920,588	1,130,724	48,291
Mutual funds	212,054	213,868	101,980
Total Equities	1,132,642	1,344,592	150,271
Temporary Cash Investments	288,088	288,088	
Total December 31, 2013	\$ 4,114,438	\$ 4,220,719	106,281
•			*
Total December 31, 2012	<u>\$ 6,237,870</u>	<u>\$ 6,454,199</u>	216,329
Unrealized loss on value of securi	ities	<u>!</u>	\$ (110 <u>,048</u>)

The following summarizes the fair market value investment return in the statement of activities for 2013:

Investment and dividend income	\$ 168,668
Realized gain on value of securities	166,182
Unrealized loss on value of securities	(110,048)
Investment fees	(23,992)
Net Investment Return	<u>\$ 200,810</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 6 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

Equities

Fair values of assets have been measured in accordance with GAAP, which establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (level 1 measurement) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

> Level 1: Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices in active markets

for identical assets accessible at the measurement date:

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset

either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are

not considered to be active:

Level 3: Inputs that are unobservable.

The asset's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for asset measured at fair value:

Valued at the closing price reported in the active market in which the bond is traded Government securities Certain corporate bonds are valued at the closing price reported in the active market in which the bond is traded. Other corporate bonds are valued based on Corporate bonds yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

Certain common stocks are valued at the closing price reported in the active market in which the individual securities are traded.

Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Zoo Mutual Funds

at year end

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 6 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (continued)

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value of reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Zoo believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. Gains and losses (realized and unrealized) are reported in net investment income on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

The following table sets forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the Zoo's assets at fair values as of December 31, 2013:

<u>Description</u>	Level 1	<u>Level 2</u>	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
Fixed income				
Government and agencies	\$ 942,445	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 942,445
Corporate bonds	1,645,594			1,645,594
Total Fixed income	2,588,039			2,588,039
Equities				
Domestic stock	1,130,723			1,130,723
Mutual funds	213,868			213,868
Total Equities	1,344,591			_1,344,591
Total assets measured				
at fair value	\$ 3,932,630	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 3,932,630

Note 7 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

A summary of property and equipment as of December 31, 2013 is as follows:

Buildings	\$ 6,713,442
Exhibits and permanent improvements	16,063,241
Roads, fences and landscaping	1,499,494
Park train	713,851
Park vehicles	325,027
Zoo equipment	1,890,079
Office equipment	365,890
Telephone equipment	50,139
Construction in progress	6,394,512
	34,015,675
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(11,953,930</u>)
Net property and equipment	<u>\$ 22,061,745</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 8 - PENSION PLAN

The Zoo has adopted a policy of providing a pension plan for employees over age 21 with three years out of the prior five years of employment. This plan is fully funded by the Zoo every year under a Simplified Employee Pension arrangement contributing 8% of the eligible employee's salary to the plan. Total Zoo pension contributions for 2013 were \$256,616.

Note 9 – POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS PAYABLE

In 1997, the Zoo entered into a retirement benefit package with a former employee for the Zoo to pay monthly retirement benefits for his lifetime. At December 31, 2013, it is anticipated that the Zoo's discounted present value obligation, based on a discount rate of 4.5% (current borrowing rate), to fulfill this agreement is \$380,000.

Note 10 - LINE OF CREDIT

The Zoo entered into a Commercial Non-Revolving Term Line of Credit for \$1,500,000 with Union Bank, N.A. on December 4, 2012, to assist with financing construction of the Discovery Pavilion until pledges are received, which converts to a fixed term note on December 4, 2013. This Note was extended on December 30, 2013 with all other terms and conditions the same. Interest only payments will be made monthly at one-quarter percent above the Wall Street Journal Prime Rate on the unpaid principal amount. As of June 4, 2014, the Line of Credit converts to a fixed rate loan for the aggregate unpaid amount of all advances. This is payable in equal installments comprised of principal and interest based on a 48-month amortization period and a fixed interest rate of 4.125%, ending on June 4, 2018. This Note is secured by a 1st Priority UCC-1 blanket filing. Covenants include minimum quarterly liquidity, minimum debt service coverage ratio and no additional funded debt. There was no balance due as of December 31, 2013.

Note 11 - NET ASSETS

At December 31, 2013, temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes or periods:

Restriction		
Animal care and maintenance	\$	47,556
Building maintenance and exhibit projects		43,779
Education program		595,331
Train and related projects, other equipment		22,030
New buildings and exhibits		621,320
Unappropriated earnings on endowments		633,243
	<u>\$ 1</u>	,963,259

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11 - NET ASSETS – (continued)

Net assets released from restrictions during 2013 were comprised of the following:

Re	stric	ction

Animal care and maintenance	\$	190,070
Building maintenance and exhibit projects		27,830
Education program		172,581
Train and related projects		103,011
New buildings and exhibits	_	3,697,237
-	<u>\$</u>	4,190,729

Note 12 - ENDOWMENT FUNDS

The Zoo's endowment consists of approximately four individual funds established for a variety of purposes. Its endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the board of directors to function as endowments. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions, as well as funds designated by the board of directors to function as endowments.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Trustees of the Zoo has interpreted the California adopted Universal Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Zoo classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Zoo in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with California UPMIFA the Zoo considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund
- The purposes of the Zoo and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- General economic conditions
- The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- Other resources of the Zoo
- The investment policies of the Zoo

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 12 - ENDOWMENT FUNDS (continued)

end of year

As of December 31, 2013, endowment net asset composition by type of fund is:

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	<u>Total</u>
Donor restricted	\$ -	\$ 633,245	\$ 1,245,935	\$ 1,879,180
Board restricted	230,203			230,203
Total endowment funds	<u>\$ 230,203</u>	\$ 633,245	<u>\$1,245,935</u>	\$ 2,109,383
Changes in Endowment	Net Assets for	the Year Ended	d December 31	, 2013, are:
	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 202,860	\$ 409,975	\$1,245,935	\$1,858,770
Net investment return, (investment income, realized and unrealized gain/losses)	27,343	223,270	-	250,613
Contributions	-	-	-	-
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure			-	
Endowment net assets,				

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 12 - ENDOWMENT FUNDS (continued)

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Zoo has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Zoo must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the board of trustees, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that provide a reasonable balance between the quest for growth and the need to protect principal. The Zoo expects its endowment funds, over time, to provide an average rate of return of approximately five percent annually. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of return objectives, the Zoo relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Zoo targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve it long-term objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The Zoo has a policy for maximum distribution in any single year from the Endowment. Portfolio market values for the last three year-ends should be averaged and 5% applied to the moving three-year average. The level of distribution should not exceed 6%. In some instances, the Board may decide to defer appropriation. In establishing this policy, the Zoo considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. This is consistent with the Zoo's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return. During 2013, there was no appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure.

Note 13 - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

The Zoo maintains several bank accounts covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) which insures up to \$250,000 for each owner in each financial institution. During the year the Zoo's balances in the checking accounts exceed the federally insured limit.

Additionally the Zoo has cash in its investment portfolio that is insured up to \$500,000 by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC). At various times during the year the Zoo's investment in money market funds exceeded the SIPC insured limit of \$500,000.